

HISTORY OF THE CHURCHES - REVIEW QUESTIONS

VOL. ONE

REVIEW FOR TEST ONE

THE APOSTOLIC CHURCHES

1. What verse says if salvation is by grace it is not of works, and if it is of works it is not of grace?
2. What are three doctrines that are necessary in order to understand eternal security?
3. What book and chapter in the Epistles tells us that the Lord's Supper is a memorial?
4. What book and chapter says that all believers are priests?
5. According to 1 Timothy 3:15, what is the duty of the church?
6. What is the meaning of "liberty of conscience"?
7. What is the meaning of apostasy?
8. What is the mystery of the kingdom that Jesus described in the parables in Matthew 13?
9. What was Antinomianism?
10. What was Arianism?
11. What was Nicolaitanism?

THE BUDDING OF APOSTASY

1. Who was the church leader who led this "council?"
2. How long did all of the churches practice baptism by immersion?
3. What were the five great centers of Christianity in the fourth century?
4. What is the meaning of "Supreme Pontiff"?
5. What emperor first united church and state?
6. When did this emperor build a new capital city in Byzantium and what did he name it?
7. What was the heresy discussed at the First Council of Nicaea?
8. What was the emperor's goal in calling this council?
9. This emperor had 50 copies of the Greek Bible copied under the direction of what man?
10. What emperor made Christianity the official state religion and when?
11. What standard for church leaders refutes Rome's requirement of celibacy for "priests"?
12. The Queen of Heaven is mentioned in what book of the Bible?
13. The mass is an "unbloody _____."
14. The consecrated wafer of the mass is called what?
15. The cup of the mass was usually made of what?
16. Where do we find the interpretation of Christ's words in John 6:53 about eating His flesh?
17. What verse says that we are sanctified through the offering of the body of Christ once for all?
18. What is the meaning of "apotheosis"?

19. What is the fundamental error of Rome's doctrine of purgatory?
20. The rosary is largely a prayer to _____.
21. What are two other religions that use prayer beads?
22. By the allegorical method of interpretation, the millennium occurs when?
23. What church did the "church fathers" establish?
24. What did Origen believe about the Holy Spirit?
25. Origen said, "The Scriptures have little use to those who understand them _____."
26. Augustine instigated persecutions against what group of Christians?
27. Augustine's council at Mela cursed those who denied what?
28. What famous Protestant leader followed Augustine in the doctrine of election?
29. What group of ancient Bible believers established the free city of Teprice and sent out missionaries?

THE RULE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

1. In what century was the third circle added to the crown?
2. What was excommunication?
3. What was an interdict?
4. Why did the pope excommunicate Raymond VI of Toulouse?
5. Pope Nicholas I claimed that the popes "held the _____ on earth."
6. What year was the Roman Empire first divided into western and eastern parts?
7. Who was the Roman emperor who did this?
8. In what year did Constantine move his capital to Constantinople?
9. Who was crowned in 800 as the "emperor of the Romans"?
10. This was the beginning of what empire?
11. In what century did Patrick live?
12. What did he believe about purgatory?
13. What did he believe about baptism?
14. In what year did Austin arrive in England?
15. How did Austin convert idolaters?
16. What people from northern Germany conquered most of Britain by the seventh century?
17. What prophecy describes the immorality of the Roman Catholic Church?
18. Pope Benedict IX was pope how many different times in four years?
19. When Luther visited Rome, he said, "If there be a _____, Rome is built over it."
20. What century was that?
21. What is an indulgence?
22. What is the first error of the ascetics?
23. What error did the ascetics make about separation from the world?
24. The ascetic communities were called what?
25. If a married person wanted to join these communities, what was required?
26. What verse says marriage is honorable in all?

27. In what year did the western and eastern Roman Catholic Church split apart?
28. What is the eastern part of this “church” called?
29. When did the Pope and the Patriarch of Constantinople lift the excommunications of 1054?
30. After the Council of Pisa in 1409, how many popes existed at one time?
31. The body of what non-Catholic leader was unearthed and his bones burned by order of the Council of Constance?

REVIEW QUESTIONS FOR TEST TWO (VOL. 1)

Midterm: There will be some questions from test one on the mid-term test.

REVIEW QUESTIONS ON THE CRUSADES

1. What were the three types of Catholic Crusades?
2. About how long did the Crusades to the Holy Land last?
3. Volunteering for the Crusades was called what?
4. Where did the Knights Templar get its name?
5. Who led the "Peasant's Crusade"?
6. What year did the crusaders capture Jerusalem?
7. What monk preached the Second Crusade?
8. What happened to King Frederick I and his army in the Third Crusade?
9. King Richard I of England was called what?
10. What was the name of the new Christian kingdom after this treaty?
11. What happened to Richard when he was traveling back to England?
12. What city did the Fourth Crusade conquer?
13. What was the year that Acre fell to the Muslims, thus ending the Christian kingdom in the Holy Land?
14. What happened to the Knights Templar a few years after the last crusade?

REVIEW QUESTIONS ON THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE

1. The capital of the Byzantine Empire was what city?
2. Who was its founder?
3. What year did the Byzantine Empire end?
4. What did the people of the Byzantine Empire call themselves?
5. What was the Byzantine gold coin called?
6. In what century did the Muslims begin taking territory from the Byzantines?
7. What was the name of the Byzantine's ship in those days?
8. What was a powerful secret weapon that the Byzantines used against the Muslims at the first and second Battle of Constantinople?
9. What is an icon?
10. Who was the Byzantine emperor who started the iconoclast?
11. What two missionaries went to the Slavs in the ninth century?
12. In what year did the Russian Orthodox Church begin?
13. In former times, Russia was called "the house of the _____."
14. Who was the pope then?
15. In what year did the Catholic Crusaders sack Constantinople?
16. What is the name of Constantinople's largest harbor?
17. What is the name of the strait on which Constantinople sits?
18. What was the name of the palace that the Muslims built in Constantinople?
19. What happened to the Greek Bible manuscripts that had been preserved in Constantinople?

20. What is the name of the different type of text that is used by modern textual critics and modern Bible translators?
21. What doctrine is weakened in the text used by the modern translators?
22. What were Constantinople's walls called?
23. What was Constantinople's main palace called?
24. What monument in Constantinople marked the beginning of distances to the Byzantine Empire's cities?
25. What is mysticism?
26. How did Constantine VI, son of Irene, die?
27. What is a codex?
28. What is an ancient illustrated Bible book created in a monastery called?
29. What is a peninsula where many Greek Orthodox monasteries are located?

REVIEW QUESTIONS ON ISLAM Part 1

1. In what city was Muhammed born and raised?
2. In what century did he live?
3. What does "Muslim" mean?
4. What does "Islam" mean?
5. What was the name of the wealthy widow that Muhammed married?
6. Muhammed said that he received revelations from what angel?
7. What is the name of the book which contains Muhammed's alleged revelations from Allah?
8. Where did Muhammed go when he left Mecca?
9. What year did the Hijrah happen?
10. How old was Muhammed's wife Aisha when he first married her?
11. What is the al-Isra (Night Journey)?
12. What is the Hadith?
13. The Sira and Hadith form what?
14. What is the only official language of the Quran?
15. According to the Quran, how many sons did Noah have?
16. According to the Quran, who did God tell Abraham to offer on Mt. Moriah?
17. What does the Quran say about Jesus and the cross?
18. Who was the chief god of Muhammed's tribe before he created the Muslim religion?
19. What was the name of the building in Mecca where the gods of the tribes were kept?
20. What was the ancient sign of the moon god?
21. The Quran says that Allah is _____ to wrath.

REVIEW QUESTIONS FOR TEST THREE

REVIEW QUESTIONS - ISLAM Part 2

1. What are the Five Pillars of Islam?
2. How many times a day does the Muslim say his prayers?
3. What year was the Six-day War?
4. According to Muhammed, what is the Trinity?
5. What is the name of Muslim law?
6. According to Muslim law, theft is punishable by what?
7. If someone leads a Muslim away from Islam, what is the punishment?
8. What is the goal of Jihad?
9. What is a Kafir?
10. What are the three stages of Jihad?
11. What is a dhimmi?
12. Who was Aisha?
13. What are the two major groups of Muslims?
14. Which one of these groups is named after Ali Ibn Abi Talib?
15. Which one of these groups refuses to accept the hadith of Aisha?
16. Which one of these groups has produced most of the modern terrorists?
17. What year did the Muslims conquer Jerusalem from the Byzantines?
18. Why did the Muslims want to conquer Europe?
19. What was the name of the man who stopped them in the west?
20. What kingdom did this man rule over?
21. What was the name of the battle where this man and his army stopped the Muslims?
22. In what century was this built?
23. What was the name of the fort that this ruler built in Delhi?
24. What was the name of the famous throne that this ruler built?
25. Who was the founder of the Ottoman Empire?
26. What was the name of this man's descendant who conquered Constantinople?
27. What great city did the Ottomans burn in 1922?
28. The Ottoman Empire ended after what war?
29. What nation fought a war against the Barbary pirates?
30. What is the name of the Norse people in northern Europe who sold slaves to the Ottomans?
31. What Muslim group in the Middle East is capturing thousands of women and children slaves today?

REVIEW QUESTIONS ON THE WALDENSES

1. What is the meaning of the term "Waldenses"?
2. Where were their villages mainly located?

3. According to Waldensian translator Robert Olivetan, the Waldenses existed since the time of the _____.”
4. What did the enemies of the Waldenses say about their lives?
5. The *Noble Lesson* dates to about what year?
6. What passage did the Waldenses cite against worldliness?
7. In what century did Peter Waldo live?
8. What pope issued a decree against Waldo and his followers?
9. The Waldenses had New Testaments in what four languages?
10. The Tepl Bible was what language?
11. What was the language of the troubadours and knights of France in which the Waldenses had a Bible translation?
12. The oldest Waldensian New Testaments were translated from what language?
13. What is one of the textual errors that these translations had?
14. Their studies were _____ and _____.
15. By what means did the Waldenses publish the Scriptures prior to the Protestant Reformation?
16. How did these Waldensian missionaries describe the Bible when they were asked if they had anything else to sell?
17. When did Waldenses first come into England?
18. What was the name of a German-speaking Waldensian leader in England in about 1154?
19. What Waldensian leader came to England in the latter half of the 1300s?
20. Who was the first pope who called a crusade against the Waldenses?
21. In what century was that?
22. What did the pope promise to those who joined his army against the Waldenses?
23. In 1487, what pope called for a crusade against the Waldenses?
24. This crusade lasted how long?
25. Where was Calabria located?
26. What Waldensian pastor was arrested in Calabria and burned at Rome?
27. What pope called for a crusade against the Waldenses in Italy in the 17th century?
28. What leader in England tried to assist the Waldenses?
29. Who was this leader’s ambassador to the Waldenses?
30. What British king helped the Waldenses?
31. In what year were the Waldenses finally dislodged completely from their mountain homes?
32. In what century did the Waldenses join the Protestant Reformation and accept infant baptism?
33. What year did a pope speak to the Waldenses for the first time?

REVIEW QUESTIONS FOR TEST FOUR

Final (Test includes some questions from three tests above.)

REVIEW QUESTIONS ON THE CATHOLIC INQUISITION

1. What is the name of the pope who organized the Inquisition into a systematic institution?
2. In what century did this happen?
3. When this pope was crowned, to what did he liken the pope and the secular rulers?
4. What were the two Catholic orders of monks who led the Inquisition?
5. The Franciscans were founded by what man?
6. One of the Franciscan rules requires devotion to what person?
7. The Dominicans were founded by what man?
8. In this vision, he was taught the principles of what religious practice?
9. From what age were the citizens required to be spies for the Inquisition?
10. What were two of the methods of torture used by the inquisition?
11. What was the *auto de fe*?
12. What does the term *auto de fe* mean?
13. What were the galleys?
14. In what century did the Inquisition formally end?
15. What was the last recorded action of the Inquisition in Italy?

THE BIBLE IN THE MIDDLE AGES

There is no testing for this chapter therefore there are no review questions.

REVIEW QUESTIONS ON JOHN WYCLIFFE AND THE LOLLARDS

1. In Wycliffe's day, who ruled England and Europe with an iron fist?
2. What king of England was humbled by this pope?
3. What pope issued the papal bull *Unam Sanctum*?
4. In what century was "celibacy" forced upon Catholic clergy?
5. What Catholic council forbade the people to possess or read the Bible?
6. In what year did this council meet?
7. Henry Knighton said that giving all people the Bible was like what?
8. The era of Old English was when?
9. Old English was fashioned from the merging of the languages of what people?
10. What king rebuilt England after the Viking invasions and promoted the Old English languages?
11. What event brought a strong French influence to England?
12. When was this event?

13. In what century was Oxford University founded?
14. In what century was Cambridge University founded?
15. What two kings ruled in England during Wycliffe's lifetime?
16. What was the purpose of the One Hundred Years War?
17. What Muslim ruler in Wycliffe's time killed an estimated 17 million people?
18. At what university was Wycliffe educated?
19. Wycliffe believed that "it is _____ for any part of the Holy Scripture to be wrong."
20. Wycliffe believed that the Scripture is a "divine _____ conceived in the mind of God before creation."
21. What two Catholic orders had begging friars?
22. It is possible that Wycliffe learned the gospel from what group of Christians?
23. What Catholic doctrine did Wycliffe reject that caused his protector John Gaunt to withdraw his help?
24. What event stopped the Blackfriars' synod against Wycliffe?
25. What happened to the office of the papacy during Wycliffe's lifetime that helped him?
26. In what year did he die?
27. What happened to Wycliffe's bones after he was buried?
28. Wycliffe's translation was based on what version?
29. In the Wycliffe Bible, the book of Acts was located between what two books?
30. What extra epistle did many copies of the Wycliffe Bible have in the New Testament?
31. Where did the name *Lollard* probably come from?
32. What were the four kinds of Lollards?